The role of emotional competence and social support in predicting emerging adults' educational success in vocational training

William Gilbert, Ph.D.

In collaboration with Erin Barker, Dale Stack, and Marie-Hélène Véronneau











Emerging adults in vocational training

- Vocational training is crucial for economic growth
- Mainly includes emerging adults (65%)
- Multiple threats to their educational success
 - Psychosocial issues
 - Fast-paced learning environment



Research objectives

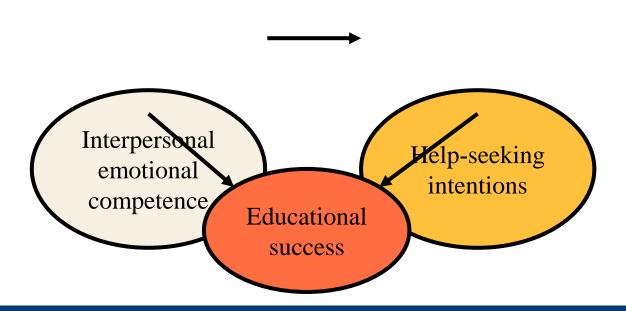
Assessing the role of two possible resilience factors in predicting students' educational success:

Interpersonal emotional competence



Re

Research hypotheses





Procedure and participants

- **219 vocational training students**
 - 149 women, 70 men
 - o Aged between 16 and 59 (M = 24.58; SD = 7.95)
- Two measurement occasions
 - First half of training (T1) and roughly 5 months after (T2)
 - Paper questionnaire during class hours



Educational success

School success questionnaire in vocational training (SSQ-VT; Tsakpinoglou & Véronneau, 2022)

o Instruction, qualification, socialization

Success-to-attempts ratio (Dubeau et al., 2017)

Emotional competence

Interpersonal subscales of the Profile of emotional competence (PEC; Brasseur et al., 2013)

o Identification, expression, comprehension, regulation, utilization

Help-seeking intentions

Modified version of the General help-seeking questionnaire (GHSQ; Wilson et al., 2005)

Social circle and professionals



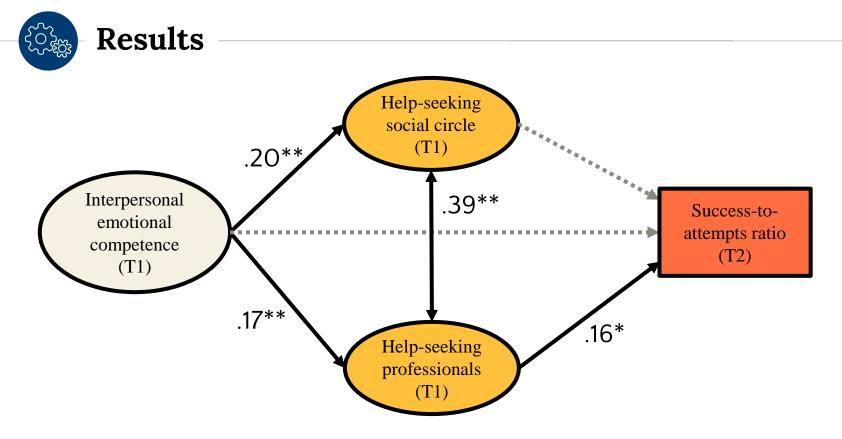
Step 1: Preliminary measurement analyses

- Psychometric properties
- Bifactor-ESEM, CFA
- Factor scores (standardized units)

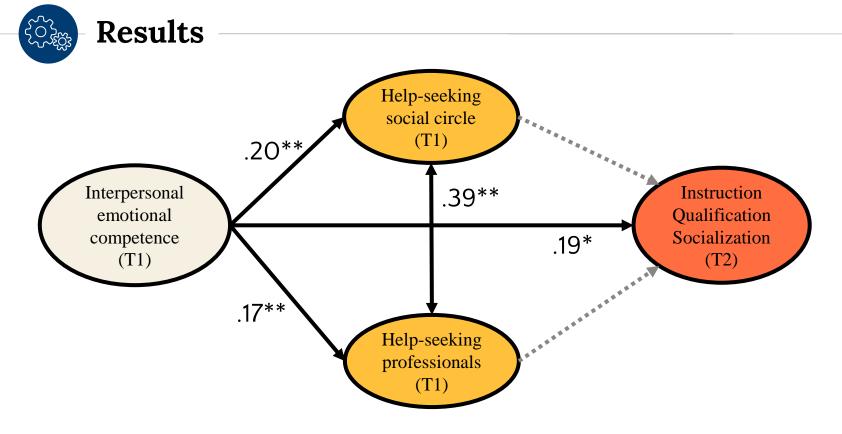
Step 2: Structural equation modeling (SEM)

MLR estimator paired with FIML

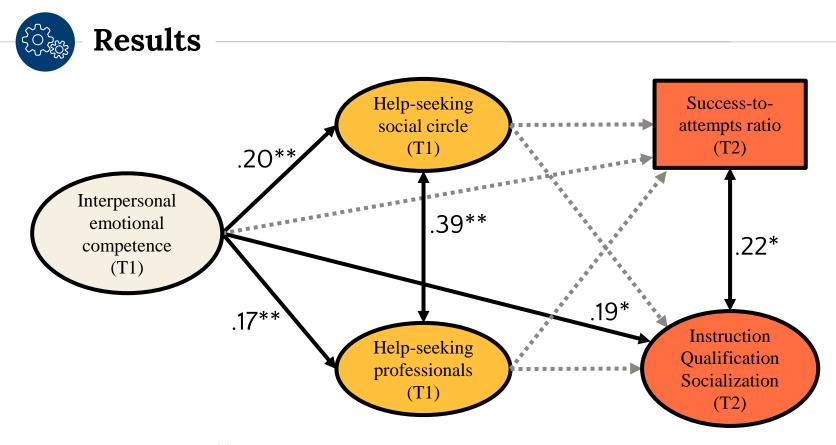
* *p* < .05; ** *p* < .01.



* *p* < .05; ** *p* < .01.



* *p* < .05; ** *p* < .01.





Discussion

- Greater interpersonal emotional skills led to higher levels of...
 - …educational success (instruction, qualification, socialization)
 - ...help-seeking intentions
- The latter had (almost) no effect on educational success
- Limitations



In conclusion

- This study highlighted the importance of interpersonal emotional competence for educational success
- More research is needed to...
 - ...uncover the **mechanisms** underlying these associations
 - o ...better understand the implications of help-seeking

Thank you

You can find me on...

- ResearchGate
- Email: william_gilbert@uqar.ca



References

- Aguirre Velasco, A., Cruz, I. S. S., Billings, J., Jimenez, M., & Rowe, S. (2020). What are the barriers, facilitators and interventions targeting help-seeking behaviours for common mental health problems in adolescents? A systematic review. *BMC psychiatry*, 20(1), 1-22.
- Alzahrani, M., Alharbi, M., & Alodwani, A. (2019). The Effect of Social-Emotional Competence on Children Academic Achievement and Behavioral Development. International Education Studies, 12(12), 141-149.
- Brasseur, S., Grégoire, J., Bourdu, R., & Mikolajczak, M. (2013). The profile of emotional competence (PEC): Development and validation of a self-reported measure that fits dimensions of emotional competence theory. *PloS One*, *8*(5), e62635.
- Carroz, F., Maltais, D. et Pouliot, È. (2015). Ces décrocheurs de l'école secondaire qui s'accrochent à un centre d'éducation aux adultes: qui sont-ils? Dans C. Villemagne et J. Myre-Bisaillon (Dir.). Les jeunes adultes faiblement scolarisés; Parcours de formation et besoins d'accompagnement (p. 47-70). Presses de l'Université du Québec.
- Chen, Y., He, H., & Yang, Y. (2023). Effects of Social Support on Professional Identity of Secondary Vocational Students Major in Preschool Nursery Teacher Program: A Chain Mediating Model of Psychological Adjustment and School Belonging. Sustainability, 15(6), 5134.
- Fuller, A. (2015). Vocational education. In J. D. Wright (Ed), *International encyclopedia of the social & behavioral sciences* (2nd ed., pp. 232–238). Oxford: Elsevier. Keefer, K. V. (2015). Self-report assessments of emotional competencies: A critical look at methods and meanings. *Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment*, 33(1),
- Vactor K. Barkar I. G. Caklafaka D. H. (2019) Emational intelligence in advantion Integrating research with practice Springer
- Keefer, K., Parker, J., & Saklofske, D. H. (2018). Emotional intelligence in education: Integrating research with practice. Springer.

Drolet, A. (2017). Les CFP et CFGA: des portraits d'élèves, leurs attentes et un virage andragogique. Université du Québec à Chicoutimi.

https://aqifga.com/spip/IMG/pdf/-final-drolet_2017_1_.pdf

3-23.

- Lund, H. B., & Karlsen, A. (2020). The importance of vocational education institutions in manufacturing regions: adding content to a broad definition of regional
- innovation systems. *Industry and Innovation*, *27*(6), 660-679.

 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). (2022). *The post-COVID-19 rise in labour shortages*. OECD Publishing.
- https://doi.org/10.1787/18151973

 Rickwood, D., Deane, F. P., Wilson, C. J., & Ciarrochi, J. (2005). Young people's help-seeking for mental health problems. *Australian e-journal for the Advancement of Mental health*, 4(3), 218-251.
- Tsakpinoglou, F., & Véronneau, M. H. (2022). La réussite éducative en formation professionnelle: validation d'un premier questionnaire. *Canadian Journal of*
- Fsakpinoglou, F., & Véronneau, M. H. (2022). La réussite éducative en formation professionnelle: validation d'un premier questionnaire. *Canadian Journal of Education, 45*(4), 893-919.
- Wilson, C. J., Deane, F. P., Ciarrochi, J. V. & Rickwood, D. (2005). Measuring help seeking intentions: Properties of the General Help Seeking Questionnaire.

 Canadian Journal of Counselling, 39(1), 15-28.

 Special thanks to SlidesCarnival for the presentation template